SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

- 1.1 GHS Product identifier:
- UNITED ECO-MAX 10 SAE 10W40 API CK-4

Other means of identification:

Non-applicable

1.2 Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use: Relevant uses: Lubricant

Relevant uses. Lubricant

Uses advised against: All uses not specified in this section or in section 7.3

1.3 Manufacturer's or supplier's details: UNITED OIL COMPANY PTE LTD 14 Tuas Drive 2, Singapore 638647

638647 Singapore - Singapore - Singapore Phone.: +65 6861 1157 - Fax: +65 6861 3101 enquiry@united-oil.com http://www.united-oil.com/default.aspx?uc=14

1.4 Emergency phone number: +65 68611157

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

- Classification of the substance or mixture: SS 586:Part 2:2014: Classification of this product has been carried out in accordance with SS 586 : Part 2 : 2014 Eye Irrit. 2: Eye irritation, Category 2, H319
- 2.2 GHS label elements, including precautionary statements: SS 586:Part 2:2014:

Warning



Hazard statements:

Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements:

P101: If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102: Keep out of reach of children.

P264: Wash thoroughly after use.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P501: Dispose of contents and / or their container according to the separated collection system used in your municipality.

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification:

Non-applicable

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances:

Non-applicable

3.2 Mixtures:

Chemical description: Mixture based on hydrocarbons and additives

Components:

In accordance with SS 586:Part 3:2008 (2014), the product contains:



SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS (continued)

	Identification	Chemical name/Classification	Concentratio
CAS: 64742-54-7		Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic , < 3 % IP 346, > 20,5 cSt @ 40°C	75 - <100 9
CAS:	64742-65-0	Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic, < 3 % DMSO (> 7 cSt 40°C, < 20.5 cSt 40°C)	2.5 - <10 %
		Asp. Tox. 1: H304 - Danger 🚯	
	05040.00.0	Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed 0,0-bis(2-ethylhexyl and iso-Bu and iso-Pr) esters, zinc salts	1 -2 5 0/
CAS:	85940-28-9	Aquatic Chronic 2: H411; Eye Dam. 1: H318; Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Danger	1 - <2.5 %
		Alkyl methacrylate	
CAS:	Non-applicable	Aquatic Acute 1: H400; Aquatic Chronic 1: H410; Eye Irrit. 2: H319; Skin Irrit. 2: H315; Skin Sens. 1: H317; STOT SE 🤅 🏠	<1 %

SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of necessary first-aid measures:

The symptoms resulting from intoxication can appear after exposure, therefore, in case of doubt, seek medical attention for direct exposure to the chemical product or persistent discomfort, showing the SDS of this product.

By inhalation:

This product is not classified as hazardous through inhalation, however, it is recommended in case of intoxication symptoms to remove the person affected from the area of exposure, provide clean air and keep at rest. Request medical attention if symptoms persist.

By skin contact:

This product is not classified as hazardous when in contact with the skin. However, in case of skin contact it is recommended to remove contaminated clothes and shoes, rinse the skin or shower the person affected if necessary thoroughly with cold water and neutral soap. In case of serious reaction consult a doctor.

By eye contact:

Rinse eyes thoroughly with lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes. Do not allow the person affected to rub or close their eyes. If the injured person uses contact lenses, these should be removed unless they are stuck to the eyes, as this could cause further damage. In all cases, after cleaning, a doctor should be consulted as quickly as possible with the SDS of the product.

By ingestion/aspiration:

Do not induce vomiting, but if it does happen keep the head down to avoid aspiration. Keep the person affected at rest. Rinse out the mouth and throat, as they may have been affected during ingestion.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed:

Acute and delayed effects are indicated in sections 2 and 11.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:

Non-applicable

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Suitable extinguishing media:

Suitable extinguishing media:

If possible use polyvalent powder fire extinguishers (ABC powder), alternatively use foam or carbon dioxide extinguishers (CO2).

Unsuitable extinguishing media:

IT IS RECOMMENDED NOT to use full jet water as an extinguishing agent.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical:

As a result of combustion or thermal decomposition reactive sub-products are created that can become highly toxic and, consequently, can present a serious health risk.

5.3 Special protective actions for fire-fighters:

Depending on the magnitude of the fire it may be necessary to use full protective clothing and individual respiratory equipment. Minimum emergency facilities and equipment should be available (fire blankets, portable first aid kit,...) **Additional provisions:**

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES (continued)

Act in accordance with the Internal Emergency Plan and the Information Sheets on actions to take after an accident or other emergencies. Destroy any source of ignition. In case of fire, refrigerate the storage containers and tanks for products susceptible to inflammation, explosion or BLEVE as a result of high temperatures. Avoid spillage of the products used to extinguish the fire into an aqueous medium.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Isolate leaks provided that there is no additional risk for the people performing this task. Personal protection equipment must be used against potential contact with the spilt product (See section 8). Evacuate the area and keep out those who do not have protection.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Avoid spillage into the aquatic environment as it contains substances potentially dangerous for this. Contain the product absorbed in hermetically sealed containers. In the case of serious spillage into the aquatic environment notify the relevant authority.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:

It is recommended:

Absorb the spillage using sand or inert absorbent and move it to a safe place. Do not absorb in sawdust or other combustible absorbents. For any concern related to disposal consult section 13.

6.4 Reference to other sections:

See sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

A.- Precautions for safe manipulation

Comply with the current legislation concerning the prevention of industrial risks. Keep containers hermetically sealed. Control spills and residues, destroying them with safe methods (section 6). Avoid leakages from the container. Maintain order and cleanliness where dangerous products are used.

B.- Technical recommendations for the prevention of fires and explosions

Product is non-flammable under normal conditions of storage, manipulation and use. It is recommended to transfer at slow speeds to avoid the generation of electrostatic charges that can affect flammable products. Consult section 10 for information on conditions and materials that should be avoided.

C.- Technical recommendations to prevent ergonomic and toxicological risks

Do not eat or drink during the process, washing hands afterwards with suitable cleaning products.

D.- Technical recommendations to prevent environmental risks

It is recommended to have absorbent material available at close proximity to the product (See subsection 6.3)

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

A.- Technical measures for storage

Minimum Temp.:5 °CMaximum Temp.:30 °CMaximum time:6 Months

B.- General conditions for storage

Avoid sources of heat, radiation, static electricity and contact with food. For additional information see subsection 10.5

7.3 Specific end use(s):

Except for the instructions already specified it is not necessary to provide any special recommendation regarding the uses of this product.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters/Occupational exposure limits:

Substances whose occupational exposure limits have to be monitored in the workplace:

There are no Permissible exposure levels for the substances contained in the product



SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION (continued)

8.2 Appropriate engineering control measures:

A.- Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

As a preventative measure it is recommended to use basic Personal Protection Equipment. For more information on Personal Protection Equipment (storage, use, cleaning, maintenance, class of protection,...) consult the information leaflet provided by the manufacturer. For more information see subsection 7.1.

All information contained herein is a recommendation which needs some specification from the labour risk prevention services as it is not known whether the company has additional measures at its disposal.

B.- Respiratory protection

The use of protection equipment will be necessary if a mist forms or if the occupational exposure limits are exceeded.

C.- Specific protection for the hands

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks
Mandatory hand protection	Protective gloves against minor risks	Replace gloves in case of any sign of damage. For prolonged periods of exposure to the product for professional users/industrials, we recommend using chemical protection gloves

As the product is a mixture of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance with total reliability and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

D.- Ocular and facial protection

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks
Mandatory face	Panoramic glasses against splash/projections.	Clean daily and disinfect periodically according to the manufacturer's instructions. Use if there is a risk of splashing.

E.- Bodily protection

Pictogram	PPE	Remarks	
	Work clothing	Replace before any evidence of deterioration.	
	Anti-slip work shoes	Replace before any evidence of deterioration.	

F.- Additional emergency measures

Emergency measure	Standards	Emergency measure	Standards
Emergency shower	ANSI Z358-1 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011	Eyewash stations	DIN 12 899 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011

Environmental exposure controls:

In accordance with the community legislation for the protection of the environment it is recommended to avoid environmental spillage of both the product and its container. For additional information see subsection 7.1.D

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

For complete information see the product datasheet.

Appearance:

 Physical state at 20 °C:
 Liquid

 Appearance:
 Not available

 *Not relevant due to the nature of the product, not providing information property of its hazards.



Color:	Not available
Odor:	Not available
Odour threshold:	Non-applicable *
Volatility:	
Boiling point at atmospheric pressure:	Non-applicable *
Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Vapour pressure at 50 °C:	Non-applicable *
Evaporation rate at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Product description:	
Density at 20 °C:	885.9 kg/m³
Relative density at 20 °C:	0.886
Dynamic viscosity at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Kinematic viscosity at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C:	~109.2 cSt
Kinematic viscosity at 100 °C:	~15.34 cSt
Concentration:	Non-applicable *
pH:	Non-applicable *
Vapour density at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water 20 °C:	Non-applicable *
Solubility in water at 20 °C:	
Solubility properties:	Non-applicable *
Decomposition temperature:	Non-applicable *
Melting point/freezing point:	Non-applicable *
Explosive properties:	Non-applicable *
Oxidising properties:	Non-applicable *
Flammability:	
Flash Point:	>200 °C
Heat of combustion:	Non-applicable *
Flammability (solid, gas):	Non-applicable *
Autoignition temperature:	Non-applicable *
Lower flammability limit:	Non-applicable *
Upper flammability limit:	Non-applicable *
Explosive:	
Lower explosive limit:	Non-applicable *
Upper explosive limit:	Non-applicable *
Other information:	
Surface tension at 20 °C:	Non-applicable *

*Not relevant due to the nature of the product, not providing information property of its hazards.

SECT	SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY		
10.1	Reactivity:		
	No hazardous reactions are expected because the product is stable under recommended storage conditions. See section 7.		
10.2	Chemical stability:		
	Chemically stable under the conditions of storage, handling and use.		



SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY (continued)

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Under the specified conditions, hazardous reactions that lead to excessive temperatures or pressure are not expected.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

10.5

Applicable for handling and storage at room temperature:

Shock and friction	Contact with air	Increase in temperature	Sunlight	Humidity		
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable		
Incompatible materials:						

Acids	Water	Oxidising materials	Combustible materials	Others
Avoid strong acids	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Avoid alkalis or strong bases

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

See subsection 10.3, 10.4 and 10.5 to find out the specific decomposition products. Depending on the decomposition conditions, complex mixtures of chemical substances can be released: carbon dioxide (CO2), carbon monoxide and other organic compounds.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects:

The experimental information related to the toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

Dangerous health implications:

In case of exposure that is repetitive, prolonged or at concentrations higher than recommended by the occupational exposure limits, it may result in adverse effects on health depending on the means of exposure:

- A- Ingestion (acute effect):
 - Acute toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for consumption. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however it does contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- B- Inhalation (acute effect):
 - Acute toxicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however, it contains substances classified as dangerous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
- C- Contact with the skin and the eyes (acute effect):
 - Contact with the skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however, it contains substances classified as dangerous for skin contact. For more information see section 3.
 - Contact with the eyes: Produces eye damage after contact.
- D- CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity to reproduction):
 - Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for the effects mentioned. For more information see section 3.
 - IARC: Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic , < 3 % IP 346, > 20,5 cSt @ 40°C (3); Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic, < 3 % DMSO (> 7 cSt 40°C, < 20.5 cSt 40°C) (3)
 - Mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
 - Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- E- Sensitizing effects:
 - Respiratory: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as dangerous with sensitising effects. For more information see section 3.
 - Cutaneous: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however, it contains substances classified as dangerous with sensitising effects. For more information see section 3.
- F- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) single exposure:

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however, it contains substances classified as dangerous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.



SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

- G- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure:
 - Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as
 - it does not contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
 - Skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as
 - dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- H- Aspiration hazard:

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however it does contain substances classified as dangerous for this effect. For more information see section 3.

Other information:

Non-applicable

Specific toxicology information on the substances:

Identification	Ad	cute toxicity	Genus
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic , < 3 % IP 346, > 20,5 cSt @ 40°C	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	
CAS: 64742-54-7	LD50 dermal	>5000 mg/kg	
	LC50 inhalation	>20 mg/L (4 h)	
Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic, < 3 % DMSO ($>$ 7 cSt 40°C, < 20.5 cSt 40°C)	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	
CAS: 64742-65-0	LD50 dermal	>5000 mg/kg	
	LC50 inhalation	>20 mg/L (4 h)	
Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl and iso-Bu and iso-Pr) esters, zinc salts	LD50 oral	3080 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 85940-28-9	LD50 dermal	>5000 mg/kg	
	LC50 inhalation	>20 mg/L (4 h)	
Alkyl methacrylate	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	
CAS: Non-applicable	LD50 dermal	>5000 mg/kg	
	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	

Acute Toxicity Estimate (ATE mix):

	ATE mix		
Oral	>5000 mg/kg (Calculation method)	Non-applicable	
Dermal	>5000 mg/kg (Calculation method)	Non-applicable	
Inhalation	>20 mg/L (4 h) (Calculation method)	Non-applicable	

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The experimental information related to the eco-toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

12.1 Toxicity:

Identification		Acute toxicity	Species	Genus
Phosphorodithioic acid, mixed O,O-bis(2-ethylhexyl and iso-Bu and iso-Pr) esters, zinc salts	LC50	>1 - 10 mg/L (96 h)		Fish
CAS: 85940-28-9	EC50	>1 - 10 mg/L (48 h)		Crustacean
	EC50	>1 - 10 mg/L (72 h)		Algae
Alkyl methacrylate	LC50	>0.1 - 1 mg/L (96 h)		Fish
CAS: Non-applicable	EC50	>0.1 - 1 mg/L (48 h)		Crustacean
	EC50	>0.1 - 1 mg/L (72 h)		Algae

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Not available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Not available

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

Non-applicable

Revised: 24/11/2021



SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

12.6 Other adverse effects:

Not described

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Disposal methods:

Waste management (disposal and evaluation):

Consult the authorized waste service manager on the assessment and disposal operations. In case the container has been in direct contact with the product, it will be processed the same way as the actual product. Otherwise, it will be processed as nondangerous residue. We do not recommended disposal down the drain. See epigraph 6.2.

Regulations related to waste management:

Legislation related to waste management:

Environmental Public Health (Toxic Industrial Waste) Regulations. Hazardous Waste (Control of Export, Import and Transit) Act.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Transport of dangerous goods by land:

With regard to SS 586-1 (2014):

14.1	UN number:	Non-applicable		
14.2	UN proper shipping name:	Non-applicable		
14.3	Transport hazard class(es):	Non-applicable		
	Labels:	Non-applicable		
14.4	Packing group, if applicable:	Non-applicable		
14.5	Environmental hazard:	No		
14.6	Special precautions for user			
	Physico-Chemical properties:	see section 9		
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:	Non-applicable		
Transport of dangerous goods by sea:				
With regard to IMDG 39-18:				
14.1	UN number:	Non-applicable		
14.2	UN proper shipping name:	Non-applicable		
14.3	Transport hazard class(es):	Non-applicable		
	Labels:	Non-applicable		
14.4	Packing group, if applicable:	Non-applicable		
14.5	Marine pollutant:	No		
14.6	Special precautions for user			
	Special regulations:	Non-applicable		
	EmS Codes:			
	Physico-Chemical properties:	see section 9		
	Limited quantities:	Non-applicable		
	Segregation group:	Non-applicable		
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:	Non-applicable		
Transport of dangerous goods by air:				
With regard to IATA/ICAO 2021:				



SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION (continued)

14.1	UN number:	Non-applicable
14.2	UN proper shipping name:	Non-applicable
14.3	Transport hazard class(es):	Non-applicable
	Labels:	Non-applicable
14.4	Packing group, if applicable:	Non-applicable
14.5	Environmental hazard:	No
14.6	Special precautions for user	
	Physico-Chemical properties:	see section 9
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code:	Non-applicable

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question:

Specific provisions in terms of protecting people or the environment:

It is recommended to use the information included in this safety data sheet as data used in a risk evaluation of the local circumstances in order to establish the necessary risk prevention measures for the manipulation, use, storage and disposal of this product.

Other legislation:

Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations. Environmental Protection and Management Act. Environmental Public Health Act. Fire Safety Act. Workplace Safety and Health Act. Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Legislation related to safety data sheets:

This safety data sheet has been designed in accordance with SS 586Part 3:2008 (2014) - Specification for hazard communication for hazardous chemicals and dangerous goods - Part 3 : Preparation of safety data sheets (SDS).

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 2:

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 3:

The phrases indicated do not refer to the product itself; they are present merely for informative purposes and refer to the individual components which appear in section 3

SS 586:Part 2:2014:

Aquatic Acute 1: H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life. Aquatic Chronic 1: H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Aquatic Chronic 2: H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Asp. Tox. 1: H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Eye Dam. 1: H318 - Causes serious eye damage. Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation. Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Causes skin irritation. Skin Sens. 1: H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction. STOT SE 3: H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.

Advice related to training:

Minimal training is recommended to prevent industrial risks for staff using this product, in order to facilitate their comprehension and interpretation of this safety data sheet, as well as the label on the product.

Principal bibliographical sources:

http://www.nea.gov.sg

Abbreviations and acronyms:



SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

IMDG: International maritime dangerous goods code IATA: International Air Transport Association ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation COD: Chemical Oxygen Demand BOD5: 5-day biochemical oxygen demand BCF: Bioconcentration factor LD50: Lethal Dose 50 CL50: Lethal Concentration 50 EC50: Effective concentration 50 Log-POW: Octanol-water partition coefficient Koc: Partition coefficient of organic carbon

The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on sources, technical knowledge and current legislation, without being able to guarantee its accuracy. This information cannot be considered a guarantee of the properties of the product, it is simply a description of the security requirements. The occupational methodology and conditions for users of this product are not within our awareness or control, and it is ultimately the responsibility of the user to take the necessary measures to obtain the legal requirements concerning the manipulation, storage, use and disposal of chemical products. The information on this safety data sheet only refers to this product, which should not be used for needs other than those specified.